

Jupiter

Scenario

October 26, 1962

Considerations

1. Effect on Alliance

Phasing out or elimination of the Jupiters in Turkey and Italy will pose acute dangers for the Alliance unless accompanied by other NATO measures which maintain or enhance the defensive capability of the Alliance. France and Germany in particular will be alert to any sign of US withdrawal from its European commitment.

2. Effect on Turkey

The danger in Turkey can be especially acute, unless suitable NATO measures are taken. If the Alliance or the US seems to be pulling away from them it could lead to the fall of the present government.

3. Effect on Italy

The Italian Jupiters are inextricably linked with those in Turkey.

Neither Italy nor Turkey can be expected to accept being made the bone of appeasement thrown to the UN or to the Russians.

SANITIZED VERSION

DATE 11/17/73 3/11/75

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4. Advantages of initial and primary emphasis on the nuclear free zone.

Elements of time and alliance cohesion dictate the Latin American and African free zones as the major line of attack in the UN. It lends credence to the thesis that in building a Southern command force, we are carrying out previous policies rather than reacting to UN/Soviet pressure. It allows us freedom not to play the Jupiter withdrawal card if the negotiating situation does not demand it.

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